

Beat: News

## Worsening drought in Horn of Africa

**20 Million at Risk: WFP**

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Humanitarian Aid

Up to 20 million people could go hungry this year as delayed rains worsen extreme drought in the Horn of Africa region amid a shortfall in humanitarian aid, the World Food Programme (WFP) said on Tuesday.

"Time is fast running out, the UN agency warned, with Somalia facing "the very real risk of famine" in the coming six months. Meanwhile, an estimated 7.2 million Ethiopians are already not getting enough to eat, and half a million Kenyans are just a step away from catastrophic levels of hunger and malnutrition.

Early action works.

"We know from past experience that acting early to avert a humanitarian catastrophe is vital, yet our ability to launch the response has been limited due to a lack of funding to date," said Michael Dunford, WFP's Regional Director for Eastern Africa.

The Horn of Africa endured drought in 2016-2017, but humanitarian assistance was scaled up early, thus saving lives and averting a devastating famine.

Since last year, WFP and its humanitarian partners have been warning that the current drought could be disastrous if the international community did not act immediately.

Three consecutive seasons of below-average rains have led to a continued deterioration in food security, according to the UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO).

Multiple challenges.

The impact has been felt in those households that raise crops or animals, said Dr. Chimimba David Phiri, FAO Subregional Coordinator for Eastern Africa, who is based in Ethiopia's capital, Addis Ababa.

Some three million livestock have died across southern Ethiopia and arid and semi-arid regions of Kenya, he reported, while in Somalia, up to 30 per cent of households' herds have died since mid-2021.

"Furthermore, beyond the drought, many of the areas that we are concerned about have been plagued with conflict and insecurity, as well as macroeconomic challenges and rising food prices and recently also by Desert Locust," said Dr. Phiri, speaking to journalists in Geneva.

Fallout from Ukraine conflict

The situation in the Horn of Africa has also been compounded by the fallout from the war in Ukraine, as the cost of food and fuel continues to soar.

WFP said that drought-affected countries are likely to be the hardest hit. The cost of a food basket has already risen, particularly in Ethiopia and Somalia, which depend heavily on wheat imports coming from countries in the Black Sea region.

Dr. Phiri added that FAO is also concerned about low supply of fertilizers from the Black Sea region during the second half of the year.

"We believe that the Ukraine crisis has indeed taken some of the lustre from the needs of the Horn of Africa region," he said. "It is important for the world that while they are considering the needs of Ukraine, that they also consider the needs for the Horn of Africa."

Seeking more support.

Both UN agencies are seeking a scale-up in support for their operations. They fear that due to a lack of funding, it will be difficult to confront the looming humanitarian catastrophe.

"We must act now on a no-regret basis if we want to prevent a humanitarian catastrophe, and we must significantly scale up our investments on resilient food systems," said Mr. Phiri.

WFP last appealed for desperately needed funding in February but received less than four per cent of what was needed. Some \$473 million is required over the next six months. ?

FAO launched a \$130 million drought response plan in January to assist 1.5 million people. Around \$50 million has been received to date."

**Article online:**

<https://www.uspa24.com/bericht-20519/worsening-drought-in-horn-of-africa.html>

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**Editorial program service of General News Agency:**

United Press Association, Inc.

3651 Lindell Road, Suite D168

Las Vegas, NV 89103, USA

(702) 943.0321 Local

(702) 943.0233 Facsimile

[info@unitedpressassociation.org](mailto:info@unitedpressassociation.org)

[info@gna24.com](mailto:info@gna24.com)

[www.gna24.com](http://www.gna24.com)